

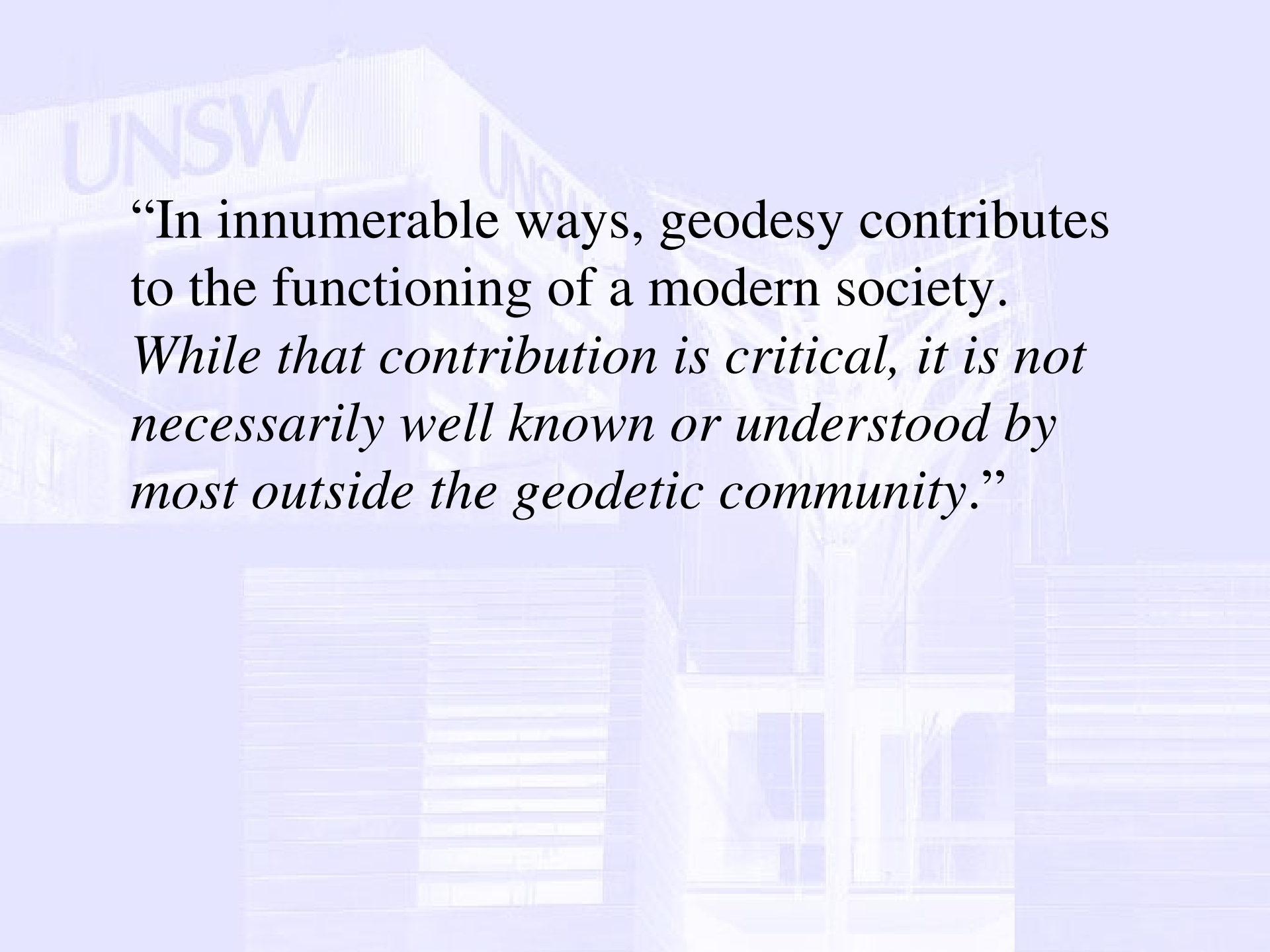
GGOS: a service for society (Ch4. “Maintaining a Modern Society”)

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International
Association of
Geodesy



The background of the slide is a light blue-tinted photograph of a modern building, likely a part of the University of New South Wales (UNSW) campus. The building features a grid-like facade with many windows. The letters 'UNSW' are visible in a large, light blue font on the upper left and center of the building's facade.

“In innumerable ways, geodesy contributes to the functioning of a modern society.
While that contribution is critical, it is not necessarily well known or understood by most outside the geodetic community.”

„Selling“ Geodesy...

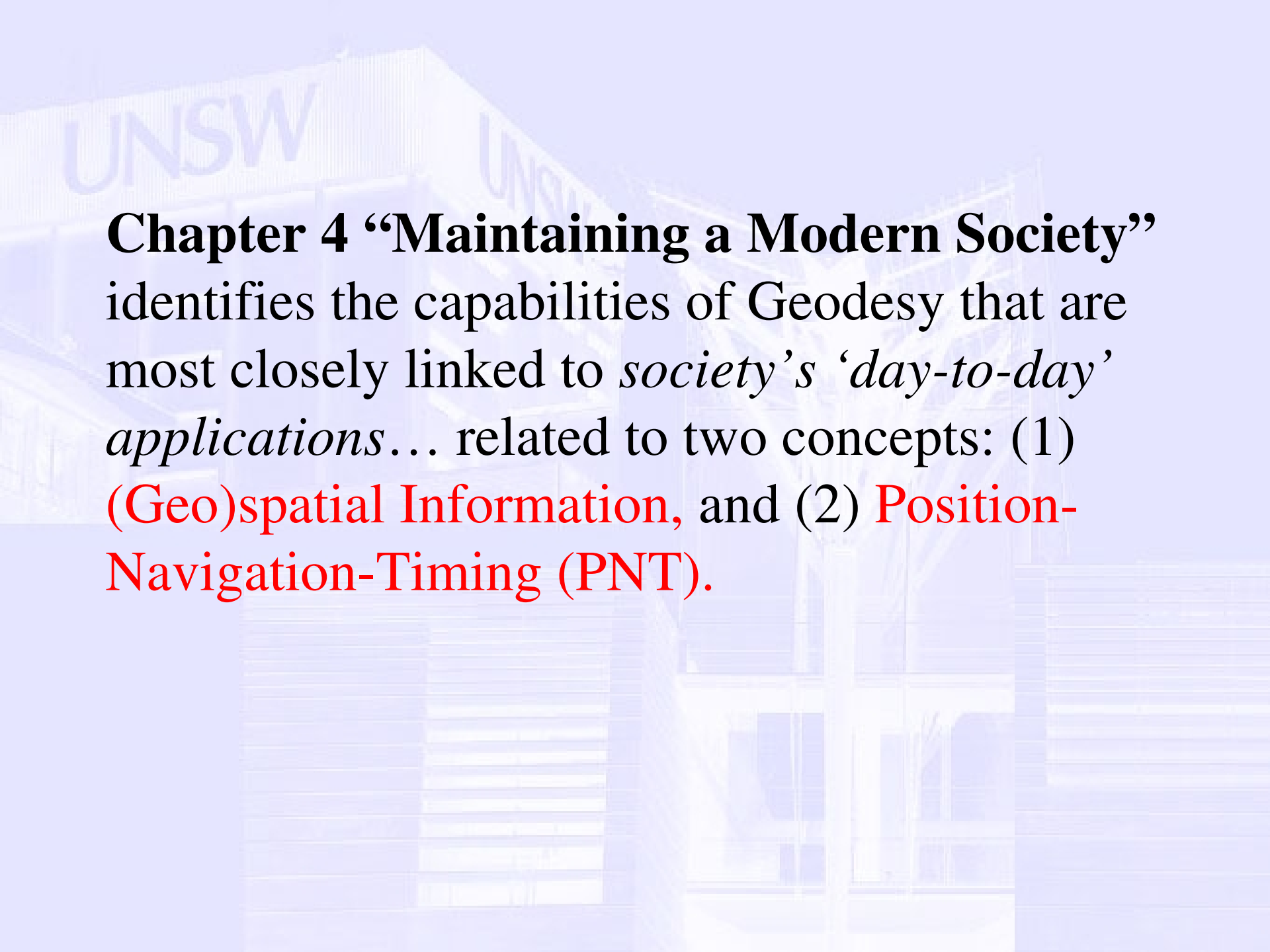
- **Geodesy** has *classically* provided **pragmatic** solutions:
 - National horizontal mapping datum & vertical datum
 - Gravity field for geophysical exploration, geoid, etc.
 - Satellite orbital determination/prediction (remote sensing, communications, etc.)
- **Geodesy** has also *underpinned* **natural hazard studies**
- Geodesy has been supported mostly by **nations** for *national benefit*, or **space agencies** for *science*
- To continue **national support**, capabilities of **Geodesy** must now be expressed in ***terms that society can understand*** (“outcomes”, “enablers”, “value-adding”, etc.)



„Selling“ Geodesy...

- Geodesy is the ***foundation*** for **spatial representation of all objects** in a terrestrial reference frame
- Geodesy plays a role in ensuring *GPS/GNSS* operates **at required levels of accuracy and integrity**
- Geodesy makes possible many **non-positioning applications** of *GPS/GNSS*
- Geodesy is a *geoscience* that contributes to our **understanding of the solid Earth, Atmosphere & Oceans**



The background of the slide is a faded, light blue image of a modern building with a grid-like facade, likely a part of the UNSW campus. The letters 'UNSW' are visible in large, light blue font on the building's facade.

Chapter 4 “Maintaining a Modern Society” identifies the capabilities of Geodesy that are most closely linked to *society’s ‘day-to-day’ applications...* related to two concepts: (1) **(Geo)spatial Information**, and (2) **Position-Navigation-Timing (PNT)**.

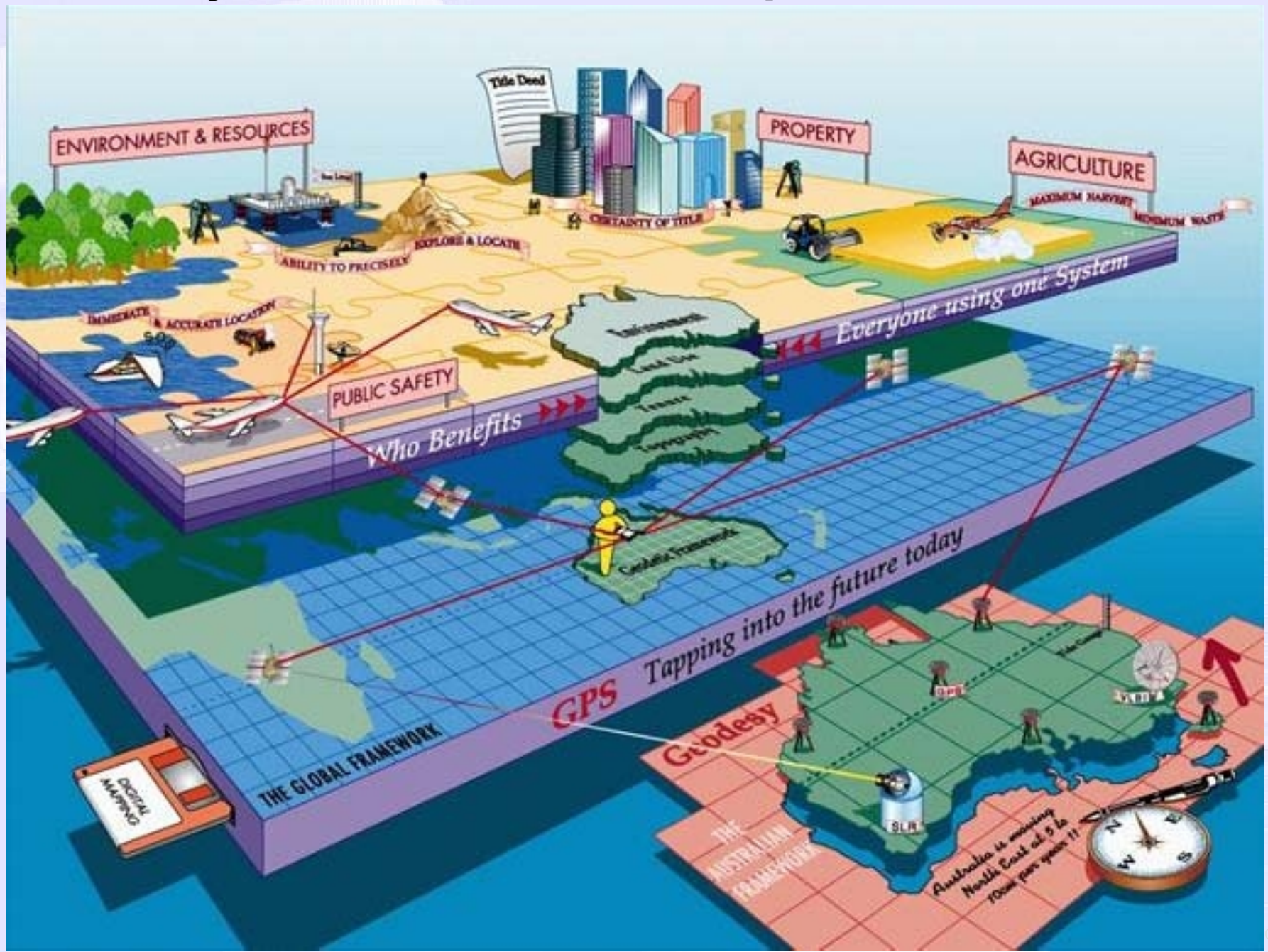
Geodesy as the Foundation for GI

Geodesy defines unseen *framework* upon which different '*layers*' of (geo)spatial information (e.g., the geometric data and thematic description of spatial elements such as points, polygons, lines, 3D objects, and their topologies -- i.e., how they relate to each other --, and imagery from space and airborne platforms) are constructed so that they *align* with each other perfectly.

This infrastructure (framework & layers) is often referred to as the Spatial Data Infrastructure (SDI).



Geodesy and the Australian Spatial infrastructure



Geodesy and PNT

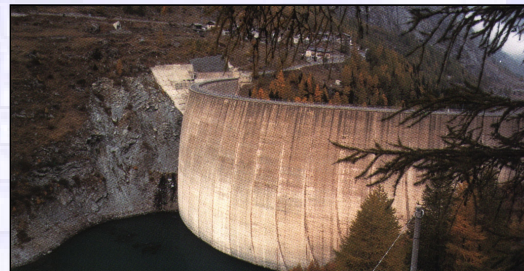
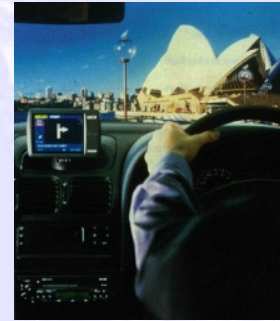
- Geodesy defines the *reference frame* for satellite-based & terrestrial positioning
- GPS/GNSS has *revolutionised* surveying, mapping, navigation & geolT...
- IGS is a respected “brand” in the GNSS user community...*standards, high quality products, etc.*
- Geodetic ground infrastructure such as GPS/GNSS CORS networks enables *high accuracy* PNT
- Geodesy underpins *other GPS/GNSS services* such as integrity monitoring, atmospheric studies, etc.



Geodesy's continued relevance – *beyond its important role as a Global Change science* – is linked to the **expanding** use by (our 'spatially-enabled') society of the technology and services associated with: (1) **(Geo)spatial Information**, and (2) **Position-Navigation-Timing (PNT)**.

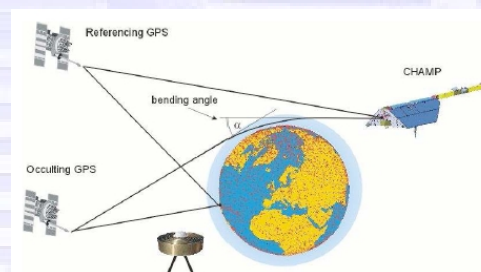
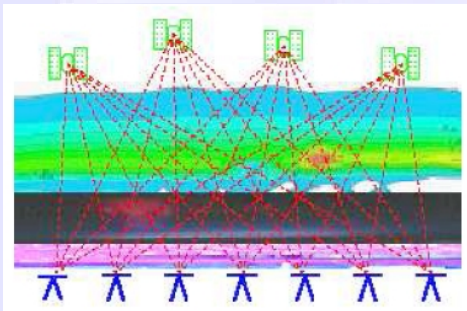
Chapter 4 Topics...

- **Spatial Data Infrastructure**
- **Navigation:**
 - Marine Navigation
 - Air Navigation
 - Land Navigation
- **Engineering, Surveying & Mapping:**
 - Machine Guidance
 - Land Titling & Development
 - Engineering Geodesy & Structural Monitoring
 - GIS
 - Height Systems



Chapter 4 Topics...(cont)

- Timing Applications
- Early Warning & Emergency Management
- Infomobility
- Management of and Access to Resources:
 - Water Management & Hydrology
 - Energy Resources
- Monitoring the Environment & Improving Predictability:
 - GPS Meteorology
 - Space Weather



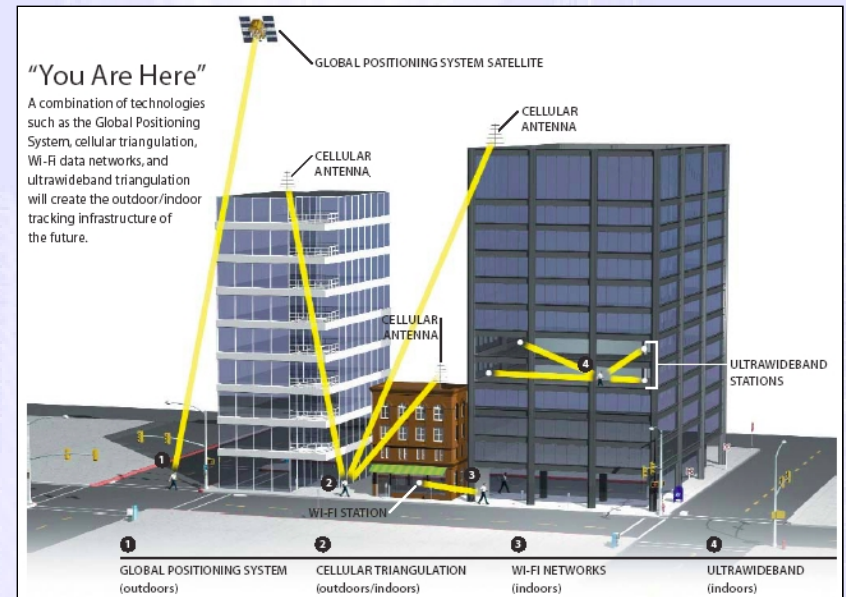
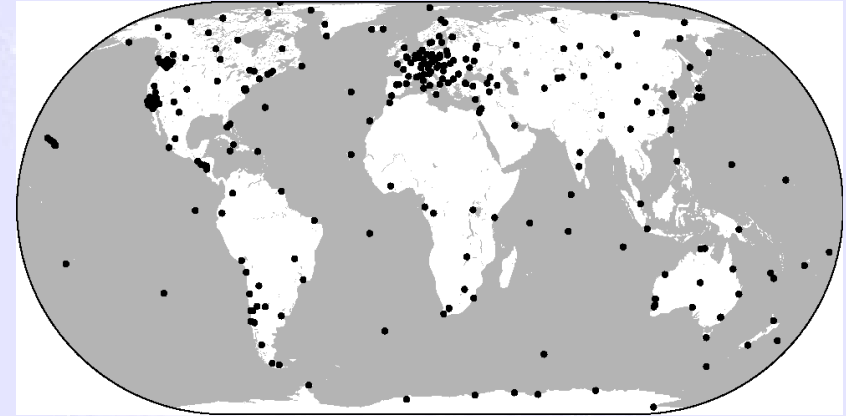
Geodesy and its Continued Relevance in the Modern (Spatially-Enabled) Society...

- GNSS applications are growing...*new apps, more reliable/accessible/RT PNT services*
- High accuracy/integrity GNSS services *expanding*
- Transition from GPS to GNSS poses *challenges*
- SDI underpins modern government functions...
e-government, emergency management, landuse planning, global change monitoring/analyses, etc.
- ICT trends to increasing importance of GI & PNT in everyday life...*infomobility applications e.g. SatNav, PNDs, LBS, internet geoIT services, GE/VE, etc.*

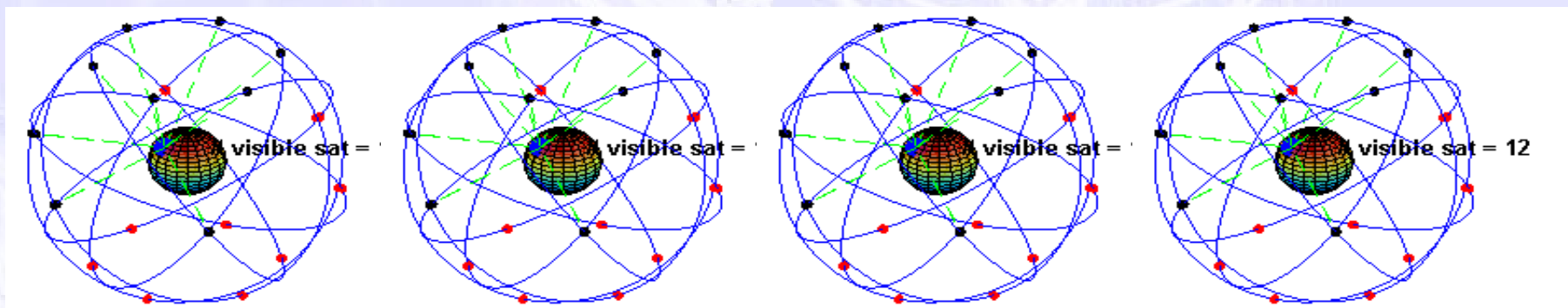


Trends: *Improved GNSS Services...*

- More ground-based augmentation... *CORS networks*
- Ubiquitous consumer positioning... *non-GNSS*
- High accuracy RTK... *cm-level positioning*
- Integrity monitoring... *mission-critical apps*

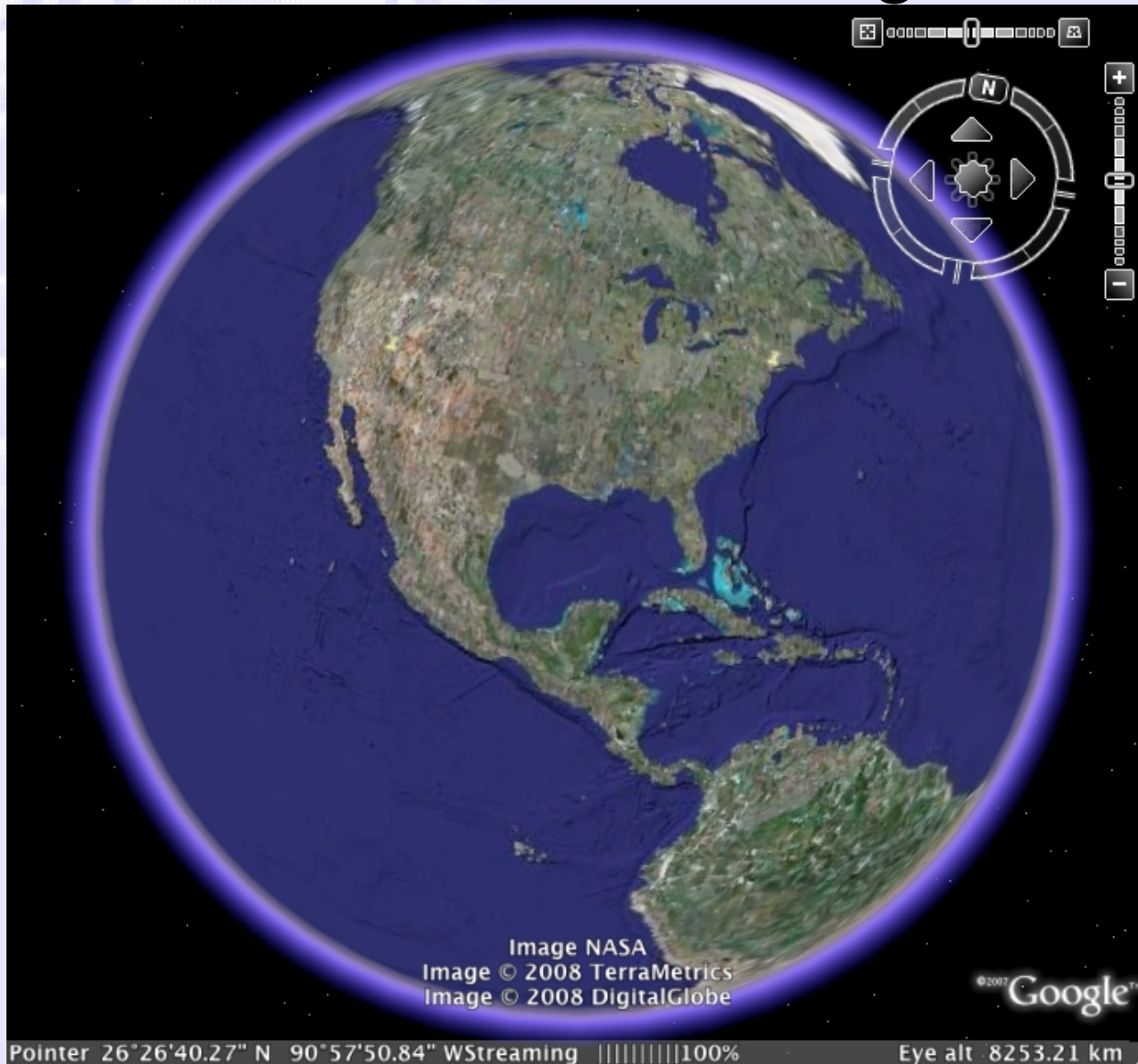


Trends: *From GPS to GNSS(+RNSS)...*



2013: 4x no. of satellites,
6x no. of signals!

Trends: *From Pictorial to Digital Earth...*

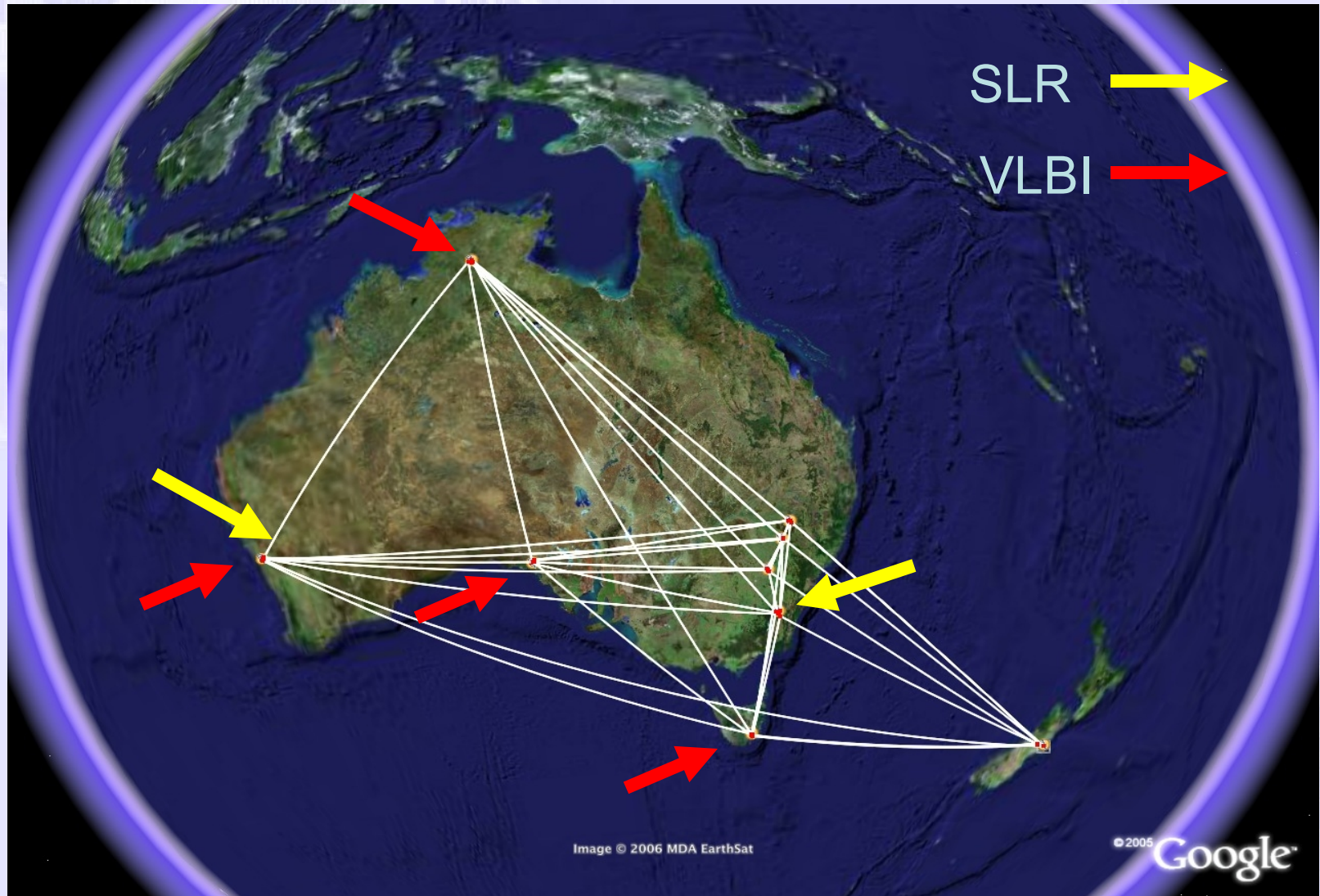


GGOS: *a service to society*

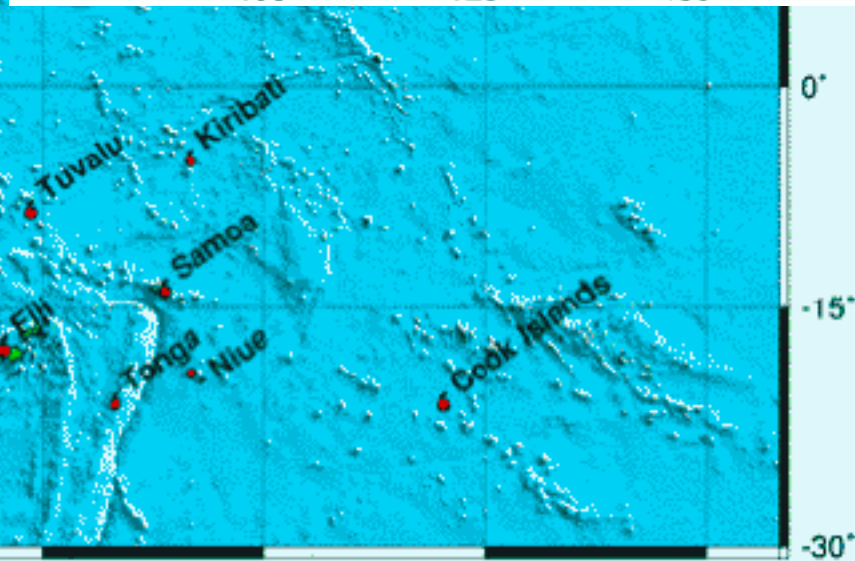
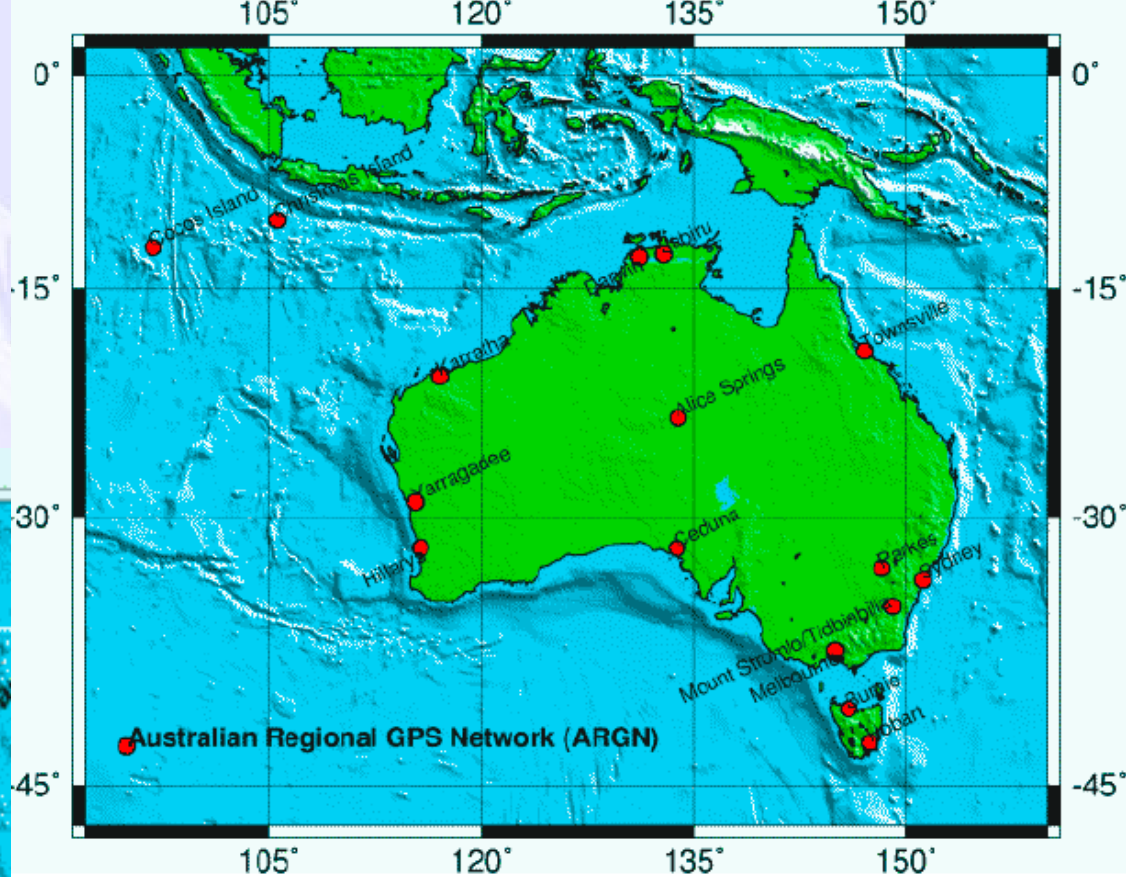
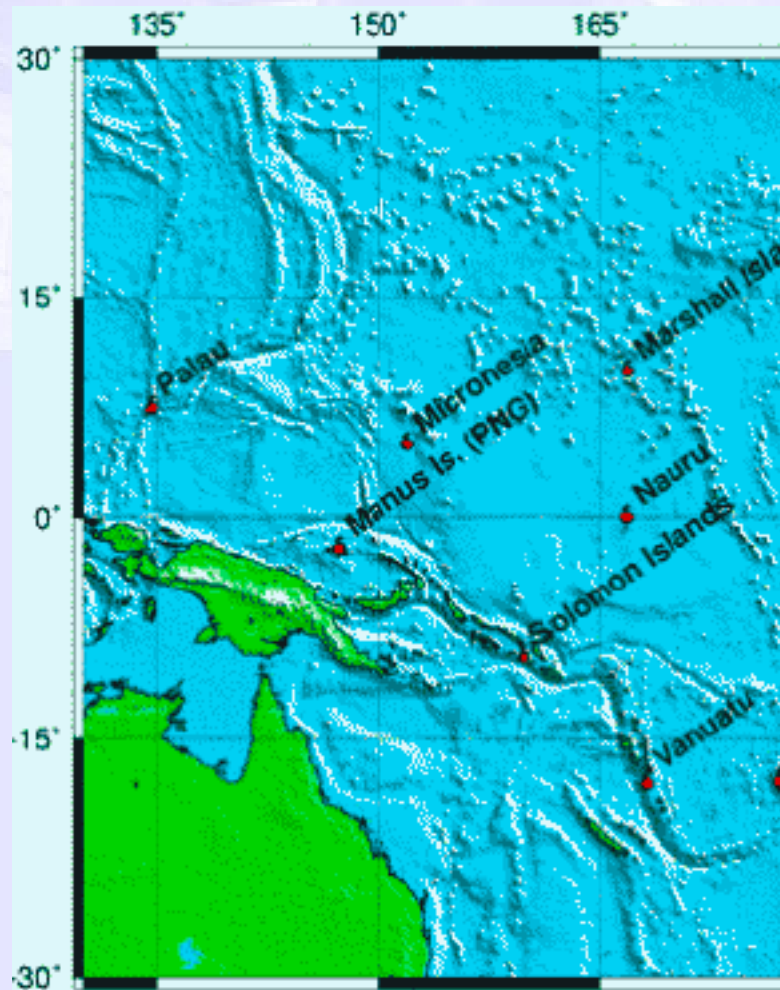
- GGOS will deliver a range of *geodetic capabilities* needed by society.
- Modern society is increasingly a '*spatially-enabled*' society.
- *Reference frames & PNT(GNSS, etc.) technologies* are critical to all existing & developing applications.
- Myriad 'stakeholders'...*governments, corporations, individuals...*
- Funding geodesy *infrastructure* will require reference to societal benefits beyond Global Change science.



AuScope: Upgraded VLBI & SLR Network



GA's GNSS CORS Stations



[illegible]